

## LIST OF PUBLICATIONS

**Faculty: Prof. G S VinodKumar**

**Department of Mechanical Engineering**

### **JOURNAL PUBLICATIONS**

Akshay Devikar,Dipak Bhosale,K. Georgy, Manas Mukherjee,**G.S. Vinod Kumar**, Effect of Beryllium on the stabilisation of Mg-3Ca alloy foams, *Materials Science and Engineering B*, (2022) **IF:3.40** 10.1016/j.mseb.2022.116007

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Akshay Devikar, Biswaranjan Muduli, Manas Mukherjee & **G.S. Vinod Kumar**, Stabilization and Mechanical Properties of Mg-3Ca and Mg-3Ca/SiC/5p foams alloyed with Beryllium, *Journal of Materials Engineering Performance*, (2022) **IF:2.03** 10.1007/s11665-022-07369-0

**G.S. Vinod Kumar**, S.Sasikumara, K.Georgy, M.Mukherjee, Production, Stability, and Properties of In-situ Al-5ZrB<sub>2</sub> Composite Foams, *Materials Science & Engineering A*, (2022) **IF:5.248** 10.1016/j.msea.2022.143501

K. M. Saradesh, K. R. Ravi & **G.S. Vinod Kumar**, The age hardenability of 22Karat gold (Au-5.8wt.%Cu-2.5wt.%Ag) alloyed with Titanium, *Gold bulletin*, (2021) **IF:1.56** <https://doi.org/10.1007/s13404-021-00301-9>

Dipak Bhosale, Akshay Devikar, S. Sasikumar, **G.S. Vinod Kumar**, Foaming Mg alloy and composites using MgCO<sub>3</sub> as blowing agent, *Metallurgical and Materials Transactions B*, **52**, 931–943 (2021) **IF:2.48**

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Grain refinement of 24 karat gold (99.99 wt.% pure) and 22 karat gold (Au-5.8wt.%Cu-2.5wt.%Ag) by Au-6wt.%Ti grain refiner, K. M. Saradesh, **G.S. Vinod Kumar**, *Gold Bulletin*, (2020) doi.org/10.1007/s13404-020-00270.

Metallurgical processes for hardening of 22Karat Gold for lightweight and high strength jewelry, K.M. Saradesh, **G. S. Vinod Kumar**, *Journal of Materials Research & Technology*, (2019) doi.org/10.1016/j.jmrt.2019.12.033.

Foam stabilization by Aluminium Powders, S. Sasikumar, Georgy Kurian, M. Mukherjee, **G. S. Vinod Kumar**, *Materials Letters* 262, 127142 (2019)

Study on the electrochemical behaviour of 22k gold (Au-5.8wt.%Cu-2.5wt.%Ag) and Ti containing 22k gold (Au-5.8wt.%Cu-2.0wt.%Ag-0.5wt.%Ti), K. M. Saradesh, Indrajit Patil, D. Sivaprasadam, Bhalchandra Kakade, **G. S. Vinodkumar**, *Gold Bulletin*, 52, 175-183. (2019)

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The Effect of Melt Ultrasound Treatment on the Microstructure and Age Hardenability of Al-4 Wt. Pct Cu/TiC Composite, Sean d'Brass, K. R. Ravi, J. Nampoothari, K. M. Saradesh, T. Rajasekaran, **G. S. Vinod-Kumar**, *Metallurgical and Materials Transactions B*, 50, 2557-2565 (2019)

An Investigation on High Entropy Alloy as Bond Coat Material for Thermal Barrier Coating System, Mahesh Jhadav, Sheela Singh, M. Srivastava, **G. S. Vinod-Kumar**, *Journal of Alloys and Compounds*, 783, 672 - 673 (2019)

Stability of various particle-stabilised aluminium alloys foams made by gas injection, K. Heim, **G.S. Vinod-Kumar**, F. García-Moreno, J. Banhart, *Journal of Materials Science* 52(11), 6401–6414 (2017)

Effect of magnesium addition on the cell structure of the foams produced from re-melted aluminium alloy scrap, **G.S. Vinod-Kumar**, K. Heim, J. Jerry, F. Garcia-Moreno, A.R. Kennedy, J. Banhart, *Metallurgical and Materials Transactions B* 48(5), 2551–2563 (2017)

“Light-metal foams - scientific challenges and industrial applications, J. Banhart, **G.S. Vinod-Kumar**, P.H. Kamm, T.R. Neu, F. García-Moreno, *Ciência & Tecnologia dos Materiais*, 28 1–4 (2016)

Stabilisation of aluminium foams and films by the joint action of dispersed particles and oxide films, K. Heim, **G. S. Vinod-Kumar**, F. García-Moreno, A. Rack, J. Banhart, *Acta Materialia* 99, 313–324 (2015)

Stabilization effect of oxides in foamed aluminium alloy scrap, **G. S. Vinod Kumar**, F. Garcia-Moreno, J. Banhart, A. R. Kennedy, *International Journal of Materials Research*, 106(9), 978–987 (2015)

The role of ambient oxygen in the stabilisation of single aluminium alloy films, K. Heim, **G. S. VinodKumar**, F. Garcia-Moreno, J. Banhart, *Procedia Materials Science*, 4 (2014) 251–256.

The rupture of a single liquid aluminium alloy film, K. Heim, F. Garcia-Moreno, **G. S. VinodKumar**, A. Rack, J. Banhart, *Soft Matter* 10 (26), 4711–4716 (2014)

Analysis of liquid metal foams through X-ray radioscopy and microgravity experiments, F. Garcia-Moreno, S. T. Tobin, M. Mukherjee, C. Jiménez, E. Solórzano, **G. S. VinodKumar**, S. Hutzler, J. Banhart, *Soft Matter* 10, 6955–6962 (2014)

Drainage of particle-stabilized aluminium composites through Plateau borders, K. Heim, **G. S. VinodKumar**, F. Garcia-Moreno, I. Manke, J. Banhart, *Colloids and Surfaces A: Physicochemical and Engineering Aspects*, 438, 85–92 (2013)

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Reduced pressure foaming of Aluminium alloys, **G. S. VinodKumar**, M. Mukherjee, F. Garcia-Moreno, J. Banhart, *Metallurgical & Materials Transaction A* 44, 419-426 (2013)

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Recent developments in aluminum alloy reinforced Titanium diboride in-situ composites, M. Chakraborty, A. Mandal, **G. S. VinodKumar**, K. R. Ravi, I. G. Siddhalingheshwar, R. Mitra, B. S. Murty, *Indian Foundry Journal*, 58, 29-34 (2012)

Foamability of MgAl<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub> (spinel) reinforced Al composite, **G. S. VinodKumar**, M. Chakraborty, F. Garcia Moreno, J. Banhart, *Metallurgical & Materials Transaction A*, 42, 2898–2908 (2011)

Microstructural investigation of Sr-modified Al–15wt%.Si alloys in the range from micrometer to atomic scale, M. Timpel, N. Wanderka, **G. S. VinodKumar**, J. Banhart, *Ultramicroscopy*, 111, 695–700, (2011)

A Novel method to study the pore susceptibility of ternary alloying elements in Al-Si eutectic alloys, **G. S. VinodKumar**, Suresh Sundarraj, *Metallurgical & Materials Transaction., B* 41, 495-499 (2010)

Effect of TiAl<sub>3</sub> particle size and distribution on their settling and dissolution behaviour in Al, **G. S. VinodKumar**, B. S. Murty, M. Chakraborty, *Journal of Materials Science*, 45, 2921–2929, (2010)

Settling Behavior of TiAl<sub>3</sub>, TiB<sub>2</sub>, TiC and AlB<sub>2</sub> Particles in the Melt during Grain Refinement of Aluminium, **G. S. VinodKumar**, B.S. Murty and M. Chakraborty, *International Journal of Cast Metals Research*, 23 (2010) 193-204 – IF-1.5

The Grain refinement response of LM25 alloy towards Al-Ti-C and Al-Ti-B grain refiners, **G. S. VinodKumar**, B.S. Murty and M. Chakraborty, *Journal of Alloys and Compounds*, 472, 112-120 (2009)

Study on Aluminium-based Single Films”, **G. S. VinodKumar**, F. Garcia-Moreno, N. Babcsan, A.H. Brothers, B.S. Murty, J. Banhart, *Physical Chemistry Chemical Physics*, 9, 6415–6425 (2007)

Grain Refiners as Liquid Metal Foam Stabilisers, N. Babcsan, **G.S. VinodKumar**, B.S. Murty, J. Banhart, *Trans IIM*, 60, 6, 127-132 (2007)

Poisoning and Fading Phenomena in the Grain Refinement of Al and its alloys, M. Chakraborty, **G.S. VinodKumar**, B.S. Murty, , *Trans IIM*, 58, 6, 661-670(2005)

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Development of Al-Ti-C Grain Refiners and Study of their Grain Refining Efficiency on Al and Al-7Si Alloy, **G. S. VinodKumar**, B.S. Murty and M. Chakraborty, *Journal of Alloys and compounds*, 396, 143-150 (2005)

A Comparison of the Grain Refining Efficiency of Al-5Ti-0.3C with other grain refiner in Al and Al-7Si alloy, **G.S. VinodKumar**, B.S. Murty and M. Chakraborty, *Foundry Journal*, 50, 29-33 (2004)

Poisoning and Fading phenomenon in the grain refinement of Al and Al-7Si alloy, **G.S. VinodKumar**, B.S. Murty and M. Chakraborty, *Foundry Journal*, 49, 23-25(2003)

Trends in Melt Treatment of Aluminium and its Alloys, M. Chakraborty, A.K. Prasad Rao, **G.S. Vinod Kumar** and B.S. Murty, *Foundry Journal*, 48, 19-27 (2002)

#### **ARTICLES IN BOOKS/ PROCEEDINGS**

N. Sudharsan, T. Rajasekaran, **G.S. VinodKumar**, Optimizing the hot compaction parameters of Al-Mg-Cu foams processed through elemental powder route, September 2018, IOP Conference Series Materials Science and Engineering 402(1):012202, DOI:10.1088/1757-899X/402/1/012202

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K. Heim, **G. S. VinodKumar**, F. Garcia-Moreno, M. Wollgarten, J. Banhart, "Stabilisation mechanisms of particles in aluminium single films and foams", MC (Materials characterization) 2013, MS.3.P044, pp 415-416 - 25-30 August 2013, Regensburg, Germany

**G. S. VinodKumar**, K. Heim, F. Garcia-Moreno, J. Banhart, R. Gill, A.R. Kennedy, *Foaming of aluminium alloys derived from scrap*, 7th International Conference on Porous Metals and Metallic Foams (MetFoam2011), Busan (Korea), 18-21 September 2011 in: "Porous Metals and Metallic Foams", Editors: B.-Y. Hur, B.-K. Kim, S.-E. Kim, S.-K. Hyun, GS Intervision, Seoul, p. 169–174 (2012)

F. Garcia-Moreno, C. Jimenez, M. Mukherjee, **G. S. VinodKumar**, I. Manke, N. Kardjilov, Ch. Genzel, M. Tovar, J. Banhart, "Complementary Investigations on Metal Foams with Photons and Neutrons" 6th International Conference on Porous Metals and Metallic Foams (Metfoam2009), Bratislava (Slovakia) September 1-4, 2009

M. Jeyakumar, Suresh. Sundarrajan, S. Vijayalakshmi, **G. S. VinodKumar**, "Cooling rate effect on microporosity and primary Si formation in eutectic Al-Si alloy", ICAMC 2007, Oct'24-26, 2007, p 150-157 Trivandrum, India

N. Babcsán, **G.S. VinodKumar**, F. Garcia-Moreno, B.S. Murty, J. Banhart, *New foam-stabilizing additive for aluminium*, 5th International Conference on Porous Metals and Metallic Foams (MetFoam2007), 05-07 September 2007, Montréal, Canada in "Porous Metals and Metallic Foams", Editors: L.P. Lefebvre, J. Banhart, D. Dunand), DEStech Pub., Pennsylvania (2008), pp. 27–30.

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**G.S. VinodKumar**, N. Babcsán, F. Garcia-Moreno, J. Banhart, B.S. Murty *Aluminium-based metallic films*, 5th International Conference on Porous Metals and Metallic Foams (MetFoam2007), 05-07 September 2007, Montréal, Canada in "Porous Metals and Metallic Foams", Editors: L.P. Lefebvre, J. Banhart, D. Dunand), DEStech Pub., Pennsylvania (2008), pp. 71–74.

**G. S. VinodKumar**, S. Suresh, "Investigation on The Needle Pin Peening on Residual Stress and Fatigue Strength in Ferritic Steel Weldments", International Welding Conference-2001, Feb'15-17, New Delhi, India.

K. Balusamy, **G. S. VinodKumar**, "Implant Test- A Versatile Method to Check Hydrogen Induced Cracking on High Strength Steel Weldments", International Welding Conference-2001, Feb'15-17, New Delhi, India.

## **PATENTS**

**G. S. VinodKumar**, S. Sasikumar

*Closed Cell Aluminium foam product formed from molten metal with Zirconium Boride as stabilizing agent*

**Indian Patent Application No. 202041049984 (published)**

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**G. S. VinodKumar**, N. Babcsan, B.S. Murty, J. Banhart

*Verfahren zur Herstellung von Metallschäumen und Metallschaum  
(Procedure for manufacturing metal foams and metal foam)*

**German Patent DE 10 2006 031 213 B3 (2006)**

**G. S. VinodKumar**, N. Babcsan, B.S. Murty, J. Banhart

*Verfahren zur Herstellung von Metallschäumen und Metallschaum.  
(Procedure for manufacturing metal foams and metal foam)*

**European Patent EP 2 044 230 B1 (2010)**

**G. S. VinodKumar**, F. Garcia-Moreno, J. Banhart

*Verfahren zur Herstellung von Metallschäumen  
(Procedure for manufacturing metal foams and metal foam)*

**German Patent DE 10 2010 024 669 (2011)**

**G. S. VinodKumar**, F. Garcia-Moreno, J. Banhart

*Schmelzmetallurgisches Verfahren zur Herstellung eines Metallschaumkörpers und Anordnung zur Durchführung des Verfahrens*

*(Metallurgical process to manufacture metal foam bodies and setup for manufacture)*

**German Patent DE 10 2011 111 614 B3 (2013)**

**G. S. VinodKumar**, F. Garcia-Moreno, J. Banhart

*Verfahren zur Herstellung von Metallschäumen  
(Procedure for manufacturing metal foams and metal foam)*

**Austrian Patent AT 510 086 (2013)**

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**G. S. VinodKumar, N. Babcsan, B.S. Murty, J. Banhart**  
*Procedure for manufacturing metal foams and metal foam*  
**International Patent Application/Patent Co-operation Treaty - WO2008 003290 A2 (2008)**

**G. S. VinodKumar and K. M. Saradesh**  
“Gold alloys containing Titanium and Method of Preparation thereof”  
**Jointly with Titan Company Ltd (jewelry Division)**  
**Indian Patent Application 201941014848**  
**(Technology Transferred to Titan Company Ltd, Jewelry Division)**

**G. S. Vinod Kumar and Akshay R. Devikar**  
Processing closed cell Magnesium alloy foam with Beryllium  
**Indian Patent Application 2019410009594 (Published)**

**G. S. Vinod Kumar, (SRM University – AP) Jointly with**  
S. Seshadri, H. Ragothaman, S. Loganathan (Titan Company Ltd, Bengaluru)  
A Method of Manufacturing Lead – Free Brass  
**Indian Patent Application 201941047506**

**G. S. Vinod Kumar and Dipak Nandakumar Bhosale**  
A Process for Preparing Magnesium Foams,  
**Indian Patent Application No. 202041001715 (Published)**

#### **INDUSTRIAL RESEARCH PARTNERSHIP/COLLABORATION**

<b>Industry</b>	<b>Project title</b>	<b>Salient achievements</b>
Titan Company Ltd, Hosur (Tanishq)	<b>Hardening of 22k and 24 K gold</b>	We have developed a technology for improving the hardness of 22k gold for weight saving and high strength in cast and hand-made jewelleries. The technology has been transferred to Titan for the production of jewellery with the hard gold. First pilot scale was launched on 28th October 2016 on Danteras day. The second pilot scale was launched on 22 March 2018. Presently several designs of machine made bangle have been made and are available for sale in Tanishq Jewelleries in

		several flagship boutiques around India. The PI has realized this entire prestigious project in a record time of 20 months, which includes laboratory experiments, series of industrial trials and production by Titan company ltd. <b>The technology has been patented jointly by Titan and SRM and it is owned by both the parties.</b>
Titan Company Ltd, Hosur (Watches)	High strength lead free and leaded brass	The purpose of increasing the hardness and strength in brass in order to minimize handling defects during manufacturing (polishing and plating) and also to improve the scratch and wear resistance at the user end. The project kick started on April 2018 and PI has delivered the proof of concept to the industry within five months on August 2018. The industry made pilot scale production and evaluated the property enhancement. As the way forward rigorous industrial trials are being conducted and "WATCH CASES" made using the hard lead free brass will be launched in the market in pilot scale on March 2019. <b>Joint patent filed.</b>

#### **FUNDED PROJECTS**

Sl. No .	Sponsoring Agency	PI/Co -PI	Title of project	Collaborators	Total Amount	Period of support	Completed/on-going

1.	Naval Research Board (NRB)	PI	Stabilization mechanism in aluminium foams containing solid particles	Nil	23.65 Lakhs	3 years (2014-2017)	Completed
2.	DST-SERB-EMR (MMME)	PI	Development of Liquid metal processing route for foaming magnesium	Dr. M. Mukherjee (Co-PI) IITM	66 Lakhs	4 years (2017-2021)	Ongoing
3.	DST-SERB-EMR (Chemical Sciences)	Co-PI	Development of Layered Conducting Ceramic Nanomaterials of <b>MAX phase</b> and MXenes for Energy Conversion and Storage Applications	Dr. BhalChandra Kakade, SRMIST (PI)	50 Lakhs	3 years (2017-2020)	Completed

#### **INDUSTRY FUNDED PROJECT**

Sl. No.	Sponsoring Industry	Title of project	Total amount including Consultancy charges	Period of support	Status
1.	Titan Company Ltd - Jewellery Division, Hosur (Tanishq)	Developing novel gold alloys for contemporary Jewellery application	29.6 lakhs	1 year	Ongoing
2.	Titan Company Ltd, Hosur, (Jewelry Division – TANISHQ)	Hardening of 22k and 24k gold	3.2 Crores	3 years (2015-2018)	Completed

3.	Titan Company Ltd, Hosur, (Watches Division ) & RMI, Wapi, Mumbai	Hardening of leaded and lead free Brass	8.7 lakhs	1 year (2018-2019)	Industrial trials Ongoing
4.	Titan Company Ltd, Hosur, (Jewelry Division – TANISHQ)	Tarnish free Silver	10 Lakhs	2 years (2017- 2019)	Industrial trials Ongoing